

Contact, Conflict, and Cooperation

Directions:

This chapter begins on page 4. It is a good practice to read the chapter first before attempting to answer the questions in this worksheet. Be aware that not every possible test question is covered by this worksheet. Any material in the chapter may appear on a test. Answer each question as completely as you can. Any unfamiliar bold words in the chapter are defined in the margins nearby. Be sure to know the definitions!

Who were the First Nations of eastern North America?

1. Who are the First Peoples of Canada?
2. _____ and _____ are the two language families of eastern North America.
3. The _____ are a confederacy of _____ nations. During the fur trade, their main rivals were the _____ who are a confederacy of Six Nations.
4. What nations are in the Haudenosaunee Confederacy?
5. Describe the characteristics of Haudenosaunee matrilineal society.

Why did Europeans first travel to North America?

10. The Vikings came from countries we now call _____, _____, and _____.
11. Who were the Vikings? How did they end up in what is now Newfoundland, Canada?
12. Explain the relationship between the Vikings and Indigenous peoples. What happened at L'Anse aux Meadows?
13. Describe the ventures of John Cabot.
14. Compare the fishing process for the Portuguese and French to the fishing process for the English during the period when it was highly profitable to fish the Grand Banks.

15. Jacques _____ travelled up the _____ and claimed the land for _____, despite there being a large _____ civilization in the region. When he sailed back to France, he _____ two sons of the chief _____

16. Create a list of some of the aggressions that Jacques Cartier's colonial efforts are responsible for:

What resulted from Champlain's efforts to start a colony?

17. When de Monts was granted a monopoly by the King of France, what did that mean for his business of trading furs?

18. What was the 'Order of Good Cheer', and who went on to establish the colony of Acadia?

19. Describe Champlain's trade relations with the Indigenous peoples.

20. What did Champlain have to do to maintain his alliance with the Wendat?

21. Define 'colonialism', and some of the impacts it has had on the way of life of Indigenous peoples.

How did France expand its control in North America?

22. Who were the Jesuits and what were they doing to promote French colonialism in the New World? In what ways did they harm Indigenous peoples?

23. What was the first thing the King of France did to ensure the ongoing colonial interests of New France were not hindered by the Haudenosaunee?

24. What did Jean Talon do to increase the number of inhabitants of New France?

25. What was the seigneurie system introduced in New France?

26. Explain mercantilism and how it contributed to colonialism.

27. What Indigenous group did Frontenac propose a business alliance with?

How did a new identity develop in new France?

28. Who created the first school for girls in North America and, what motivated this group to travel from France to the New World in the first place?