

**PART 1: Research****Directions:**

The following section is to be answered using your research skills and acquired sources (ie: using your school library, internet search engines, or other chapters in the textbook). Make sure to record the title and author of your chosen sources.

1. Provide a sketch of life in Canada in the early 20<sup>th</sup> Century, before the outbreak of WW I. Consider: Social roles, government, population, identity, entertainment, national organization (cities, towns, reserves, farms, etc), technology, the role of women, the relationship between indigenous peoples and the crown, perspectives on immigrants, experience of immigrants, industry, other significant national issues.

**PART 2: Reading in the textbook****Directions:**

The following questions address material covered in Chapter 2 of your textbook. You are advised to read the chapter overview on pages 24 and 25, including the guiding questions and key terms, before beginning. You should then read the remainder of the chapter and answer the questions on this worksheet. Be aware that your chapter test/project options will cover the entire chapter, not just the material addressed below.

1. Define the following terms:

Imperialism:

Industrialization:

Militarization:

2. Explain how imperialism, industrialization, and militarization were connected in the early 20<sup>th</sup> Century, in reference to major European powers.

3. Identify the two European Alliances that evolved and their member nations and allies before the Great War.

Alliance Name		
Member Nations		
Allies		

4. Why did the development of alliances in Europe increase the threat of war?

5. What conflict was brewing in Bosnia leading up to the Great War?

6. Who was Archduke Franz Ferdinand? Why was he killed and by whom?

7. In your opinion, could the assassination of a current world leader lead to another World War? Explain your answer and use a specific hypothetical example.

8. How did Canada become engaged in the war?
  
9. Why did so many Canadians enlist, early on?
  
10. Identify three groups of people who were discriminated against, and how, by the Canadian forces at the beginning of the Great War.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
11. Who was Tom Longboat? Is he historically significant? Why/why not?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
12. How did the war Impact Canadian identity from the beginning?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
13. Who were "enemy aliens" and how were they treated?

14. Explain the Schlieffen Plan and its failure

15. What was life in the trenches like?

16. How did new technology change warfare?

17. Choose one of the four identified Major Canadian Battles - explain the significance of the battle to the war.

18. Who was Billy Bishop? Is he historically significant? Why/Why not?

19. Identify and explain three ways the war impacted life in Canada

20. Who was Francis Pegahmagabow? Is he historically significant? Why/why not?

21. Do you believe Albert Goodwin deserved to be killed for his 'crime'? Support your opinion

22. Why did Russia pursue peace with the Central Powers?

23. Why did the allies win the war on the Western front?

24. How was the Paris Peace Conference significant for Canadian autonomy?

25. What were the terms Germany was forced to submit to in the Treaty of Versailles?

26. Do you think the terms made another war inevitable? Support your opinion.

27. What was the League of Nations?

28. How was returning from the war a let-down for many Canadians?